THE

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE STATE OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE

COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM,

AND THE

SEVENTY-SEVENTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,

FORMERLY

THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1887.

SOUTHWELL:

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1888.

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CONTENTS.

Committee and Officers	4
Report of the Committee of Visitors	Ę
" " Superintendent	8
" Commissioners in Lunaey	13
Appendix	17
General Tabular Statements 18—	-26
List of Needlework	27
Dietary	28
Details of Accounts	29
Average Weekly Cost for 1887	33
Fabric Accounts	34
Financial Statement	35
Charitable Fund for Convalescents	36
Balance Sheet	37

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

For the Year 1888,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

ALBERT HEYMANN, ESQ., CHAIRMAN.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL MANVERS.

THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT NEWARK, M.P.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. L. FRANCKLIN, ESQ.

H. V. STORY, ESQ.

G. C. ROBERTSON, ESQ.

L. M. PARKINSON, ESQ.

G. H. FILLINGHAM, ESQ.

GENERAL WARRAND.

H. F. SMITH, ESQ.

OFFICERS:

TREASURER:

HENRY ABEL SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT:

ALFRED APLIN, M.D., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.

CHAPLAIN:

REV. A. P. WOODHOUSE.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER:

MR. ARTHUR LOFTHOUSE, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.S.A., Lond.

CLERK:

MR. SAMUEL BUNTING.

STOREKEEPER:

MR. WILLIAM HUSBANDS.

HOUSEKBEPER:

(Temporarily Vacant).

1887.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SNENTON, NOTTINGHAM.

To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County of Nottingham.

Your Committee in making their report for the year 1887 are able to speak favourably of the condition of the Asylum and the welfare of the patients.

They regret that during the year two of its oldest members have been removed by death, whose loss will long be felt and deplored, the Rev. T. C. Cane had been a member of the Committee for 45 years and for 16 years was the Chairman, Mr. Henry Sherbrooke had taken a prominent part in the work of the Asylum for 47 years, both these gentlemen had striven zealously for the interests of the Asylum, and the welfare of the patients.

The number of patients continues to decrease, and there remained on December 31st, 1887, 312 patients whose chargeability is shewn in the following table.

	м.	F.	т.
To Unions in the County of Nottingham , County of Nottingham , Borough of Nottingham , Borough of Newark	129 1 0 6 11 3 2	135 0 14 4 2 5 0	264 1 14 10 13 8 2
	152	160	312

The weekly charge for County patients has been 8/6, this amount was fixed below the estimated weekly cost as there was a balance at the Bank, in this way the Nottinghamshire contributing Unions will reap the advantage.

The profit arising from Out-County patients amounts to £378 16s. 5d. which has been paid to the County Treasurer, and will go towards the liquidation of the expenses of the Fabric.

During the year considerable renewal of steam, gas and sanitary pipes have been necessary.

The General Rules of the Asylum have been revised by your Committee and received the approval and signature of the Home Secretary.

There has been no change in the staff of Officers during the last year, and the Committee conclude their report by expressing their satisfaction with the way in which the welfare of the patients and the interests of the Institution have been attended to by Dr. Aplin and the whole of the Staff.

A. Heymann,

CHAIRMAN.

19th January, 1888.

REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

Mr. Chairman, My Lords, and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit to you the Medical Superintendent's Report for the year 1887,—and to append thereto the customary statistical tables.

On the 1st January, 1887, there were in the Asylum 321 patients, viz: 152 males and 169 females.

On the 31st December those numbers had been reduced to 312 viz: 152 males, and 160 females.

The admissions during the year, were 77; viz. 36 males and 41 females; the discharges were 38; viz. 17 males and 21 females: and the deaths numbered 48; viz. 19 males and 29 females.

The average number resident per diem during 1887 amounted to 319, viz. 152 males and 167 females.

The weekly cost of maintaining these patients was 9/5 d.

Of the Admissions it is noticeable that the men were in a better state of health as a group than the women; and as a consequence only one man died of the 19 males admitted; but six of the 29 women failed to survive the year of their admission. It is also noticeable that the age of the women who were received during the year very far exceeded that of the men. The number of women who were of a suicidal disposition amongst those admitted has been found to be very large; but fortunately none of these has been permitted to succeed in any suicidal attempt.

The Causes of Insanity in those admitted do not present any uncommon feature. In 31 of the 77 persons admitted a clear history of hereditary predisposition to insanity was traceable: this is a fact worthy of the gravest consideration and the utmost publicity.

Of the 38 patients *Discharged* 26 had recovered, and the proportion of recoveries to admissions, excluding transfers during the year was 34.66 per cent. Of the others seven were discharged "relieved" who had benefitted very much by asylum treatment, but could not be said to have thoroughly recovered.

The Death-rate during the year has been the heaviest since 1872, viz. 12.06 per cent. of the total number under treatment; and has been due mainly to an excessive mortality

in the female division. Last year the number of deaths on the female side was below the average, and this to some extent is a reason for a compensatory increase now.

None of the deaths are due to epidemic or ordinarily preventible diseases:—the majority of them are the result of disease of the brain and nervous system, either alone, or in combination with various forms of diseases of the heart, lungs and other chief viscera such as are usually met with in Asylums. The average age at death of the men exceeded 51 years, and of the women exceeded 55 years.

The average duration of residence in the Asylum prior to their death was, for the males, $9\frac{1}{4}$ years; females, $6\frac{1}{2}$ years. One death unhappily was due to suicide. A woman in May last evaded the vigilance of her nurses, though they were fully aware of her propensity, and succeeded in drowning herself in a bath. The circumstances have been fully investigated at the coroner's inquest; also by you, by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and by myself; and such precautions as were deemed necessary have been adopted.

This is the only suicide which has occurred during the last fifteen years; and I think it is desirable (while we regretfully deplore the occurrence of the one sad fatality) that we should not lose sight of the fact that considerable numbers of actively and cunningly suicidal patients are received into the Asylum every year; that they are by careful watching and treatment prevented from cutting short their existence, and very frequently are, after a while, cured of their insane desire for self destruction, and restored to their homes and spheres of usefulness. The one suicide permitted should not make us forget the immense number prevented, nor lead the public to under-estimate the value of such an institution as the County Asylum.

No serious accident has occurred during the year which endangered life; but there have been two alarms of fire and slight damage done. These have had an influence for good, having proved that the monthly fire brigade drills are not useless formalities but a very necessary part of the Asylum discipline.

Advantage was taken of the very dry weather in July to thoroughly clean out the large soft water reservoirs, a work which had not been undertaken for a great many years previously.

The Religious Services have been performed regularly throughout the year except during the short time the Chapel was closed for alteration and repairs in the chancel and the laying down of the new heating apparatus.

A reference to the monetary statistics produced by the Clerk will shew that the affairs of the Asylum have been conducted during the year with due regard to economy as well as to efficiency.

As heretofore the patients are encouraged to employ themselves in a variety of useful occupations, and are provided with entertainments and opportunities of taking part in sports and pastimes. Newspapers, and other suitable literature are plentifully provided, and thanks to Mrs Barclay there is an annual distribution of Christmas Cards and letters to each patient and servant.

During the year the general conduct of the attendants and servants has been good, and their attention to their duties commendably attentive and intelligent.

Before concluding this report permit me to record my personal sense of the great loss sustained by the Committee of Visitors during the year by the deaths of two of its oldest members. It would ill become me to sound the praises of Messrs. Sherbrooke and Cane who are so well known to you, but I cannot refrain from saying how much I personally regret their absence from the directorate of the Asylum, and miss their kind words of instruction and advice in all that appertained to the management of this Institution with the affairs of which they had been for so many years familiar.

During my attack of rheumatic fever in the early summer and my subsequent leave of absence, which was rather longer than usual, Mr. Arthur Lofthouse very cordially and efficiently fulfilled my duties, for which I beg to tender him my thanks. I also beg to thank all those of the staff who have, with me, worked willingly and attentively in their respective departments aiming to promote the welfare of the patients and the good repute of the Asylum.

Permit me, in concluding this brief report, to thank you for your past kindness and goodwill, and to remain

Mr. Chairman, my Lords, and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

Alfred Aplin.

January 19th, 1888.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Nottinghamshire Lunatic Asylum,

May 17th, 1887.

We have to-day inspected this Asylum, Mr. Aplin is we regret to find confined to his bed by a severe attack of rheumatism, and we have therefore been accompanied by his Assistant Mr. Lofthouse, who has readily afforded us the information we have required. The patients at present on the Asylum books are 147 males and 169 females, 316 in all, but one woman is absent on trial.

Chargeable to the County and County Unions, are 270 patients: to Notts Boro' 14; to Derby 15; to Newark 9, and six belong to the private, and two to the criminal class. The maintenance rate (which is however something less than the actual cost) has been reduced to 8/6 a week for Nottinghamshire patients; for Notts. Boro' patients it is 12/- and for all others 14/- per week.

Since our Colleagues' visit on April 19th last year, 33 male and 43 female patients have been admitted here: 26 males and 24 females discharged, 16 of the former and 15 of the latter having recovered, and 29 males and 17 females died. The rate of mortality in 1886 was 11.85 of the daily average number of patients. In the interval since the last visit the rate per annum was somewhat higher. Post mortem examination was made in 33 instances.

The causes of the deaths, with one exception to be presently noticed, were such as are common in Asylums,—General Paralysis, to which 10 deaths were due, being the most fatal.

The death we have specially to notice was the suicide of a female patient, (S.A.S.) which occurred on the 10th inst. The circumstances attending it have been reported to our Board. We have made some further inquiries, and the following observations occur to us upon the case.

In the first place the patient should we think, from the statements in the certificate of her admission, and from her subsequent history in the Asylum, have been more distinctly recognised and treated as suicidal, and have been more carefully watched. It does not appear that beyond some general verbal instructions to the nurses of her ward to keep an eye on the patient, any special warning was given. It is not the practice here to give to the charge attendant, with a suicidal patient, written directions as to the nature and amount of supervision to be exercised, and we recommend that in future this be done, a form being prepared, in duplicate, one first being given to the attendant, the other, an exact copy, being retained as a counterfoil. We find that in the Bathroom in which S.A.S drowned herself there is a W.C. used by patients so that the Bathroom door is left open. Also that the tapkeys were usually carried loose by the nurses, each nurse having a key, and that there was in the ward by some means a spare key, of which it is supposed S.A.S. possessed herself. Now, however, the nurses and attendants have their keys attached to their key rings. A W.C. in a Bath-room is not a satisfactory arrangement, but unfortunately it is one which in several instances prevails here. We have learnt that the actively suicidal patients, though they sleep in the supervision dormitory are not by day placed together in the same ward, as is frequently if not generally done. We think this the safer practice as the attendants of the selected ward have thereby their attention quickened, and are, when properly chosen, more careful and watchful. This suicide, is, it appears the first that has happened for more than 14 years.

We have seen all the patients in residence. They were quiet and well behaved, and fairly tidy in dress and person. In many cases, however, there is room for improvement in this particular. One man complained of rough handling by an attendant, but upon inquiry we considered that his story was much exaggerated. Another complained that he had been subjected to a Shower bath on being brought back from an attempt to escape. It is said this bath was given for cleansing purposes; but we think an ordinary bath should have been used, as the shower bath suggests the idea of punishment.

The arrangements for the night supervision of the epileptic and suicidal classes, remain unaltered. They are not quite satisfactory. Of epileptics there are about 23 of each sex; of actively suicidal, 7 males and 8 females; and of general paralytics 12 males and 6 females.

Returns made to us shew that the patients usefully employed are 94 men and 91 women; representing proportions of 64 and 55 per cent. of the totals of the sexes. These having regard to the position of this Asylum are not unsatisfactory.

It is not possible to afford the majority of the patients more than very restricted exercise, but all that is possible in this respect appears to be done.

The Structural improvements since the last visit have chiefly been in the direction of repairs so constantly needed in an old building like this, but in two male wards the cement floors have been replaced by boards. There are still left several floors of the objectionable material. A new fire alarm bell has been put up; and just now spring cleaning, whitewashing, etc., are in progress.

We trust that the question of removing the Asylum into the country is not wholly lost sight of, for we feel that, with the best intentions it is impossible to make it satisfactory in its present position; and we do not wonder that the Committee should be reluctant to propose expenditure on remedying or supplying the many defects which exist.

C. S. Bagot,
W. Rhys Williams, Commissioners
Lunacy.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS
DURING THE YEAR 1887.

				M	F	Т
In the Asylum on the 1st January,	• • • •	152	169	321		
	М	F	т			
Admitted since for the first time Re-admitted	29 7	32 9	61 16			
Total admi		3 6	41	77		
Total under treatment during the ye	• • • •	188	210	398		
DISCHARGED OR REMOVE	D.					
	M	F	т			
Recovered Relieved Not improved Died	11 5 1 19	15 2 4 29	26 7 5 48			
Total discharged and died during the		1		3 6	50	86
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st Dec	embe	r, 188	7	152	160	312
Average number resident during the	year		• • • •	152	167	319

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES,

From 1st January 1856, to the present date 31st December 1887.

		M	F	Т		
Brought forward from previous 31st December, 1856				120	110	230
Admitted during the period		1375	1357	273 2		
Re-admitted	• • • • •	274	267	541		
Total of	d	1769	1734	3503		
	M	F	т			
Discharged or removed						
Recovered	531	642	1173			
Relieved	227	275	502			
Not improved	122	81	203			
Died	737	576	1313			
Total discharged and died	d durin	g the 3	2 years	1617	1574	3191
Remaining 31st December, 18	887	•••••		152	160	312
Average number resident dur			332.9			

TABLE III.

Shawing the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths; with the mean Annual Mortality; and proportion of Recoveries per Cent of all the Admissions for each Year since 1st January, 1856

Per centage of	Deaths on aver age numbers Resident	F -		7.86 10.17 10.17 10.17 10.17 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.28 11.38 1	11.77
cents	leaths on average numbers Resident	[H		12.77 10.00 11.79 11.79 12.74 12.74 13.10 12.74 13.10 10.73 10.73 10.73 10.73 10.73 10.73 10.73	
Per	Deat age	×		11.65 17.79 17.79 17.54 11.78 13.98 13.75 13.75 13.75 14.74 14.74 14.74 15.97 15.93 15.93 17.93	
	e of s on	H			
	entag veries missi	H	İ	28.77 2 2 3 3 7 2 2 3 3 4 1 1 3 3 4 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	
	Per centage of Recoveries on all Admissions	M -	<u> </u>	23.33 34.11 33.70 24.32 38.77 32.55 40.00 23.72 31.35 25.00 40.90 30.46 36.20 45.00 39.79 23.18 28.84 25.61 25.83 41.86 43.95 48.00 32.43 41.37 32.43 44.23 39.32 43.13 34.48 38.53 32.43 44.23 39.32 43.13 34.48 38.53 34.21 23.72 27.95 34.21 23.72 27.95 35.36 38.59 36.50 35.36 38.59 36.50 35.36 38.59 36.30 36.50 38.59 38.30 37.70 37.33 37.33 37.70 37.33 37.33 37.70 37.33 37.33 37.71 28.41 37.33 37.72 37.86 41.07 37.73 37.73 37.73 37.74 57.70 37.33 37.75 51.56 38.71 37.76 53.77 37.77 37.33 37.33 37.77 37.33 37.33 37.77 37.33 37.33 37.77 37.33 37.33 37.77 37.33 37.33 37.77 38.93 37.77 38.93 37.77 38.93 37.77 38.93 37.77 38.93 37.77 38.93	
-		1	1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	126
	Average Numbers Resident	T		216.17 239.08 239.08 255.60 256.38 2268.83 220 330 330 331 332 333 333 333 333 333 333 333 333	332.97
	age Num Kesident	Ē		180 179.44 179.44 195 202 206.47 205.24 205.24 173 188 188 187 167 168	
	verag K	M		0.06 95.95 95.95	
-		1	230	223 2247 2259 2261 2274 3304 3317 3317 332 334 334 335 345 160 338 339 339 339 339 339 339 339 339 339	
	ining ec. ir year	H	110 2	0.00	
	Remaining 31st Dec. in each year	M F	120	120 120	
-		1		1	13_
	ED	F T	<u> </u>	100 1110 1	6 1313
	DIED	M	 	111	7 576
	ed	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	24 9 2 2 2 2 4 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2	3 737
	prov	Et.		00011131100000000000000000000000000000	81 203
	Notimproved	M		828826118010120002714018422281211	22 8
R.D.		H	<u> </u>	\$6.00	502 15
DISCHARGED	Relieved	F		08 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 4 0 4 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	275 5
	Rel	M		51 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	227 2
=		T		230 230 230 230 230 230 230 230	1173 2
	Recovered	F		12222222222222222222222222222222222222	642 1
	Rec	M		5 6 5 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	531 6
-	ED	H		89 86 112 121 102 93 93 103 104 1110 1110 1110 1110 1110 1110	3273
	III	Ē		44454455555555555555555555555555555555	1624
	ADMITTED	M		4857886846867674686868686868686868686868686	1649
-		'	12 -	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	years 1649 1624 3273
			rom 1812	1855-7-1865-7-18	Totals & averages for 32 ye
	YEAR.		Brought forward from		iges f
	YE		forw		avera
			ught		ls &
			Bro		Tota
-)

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions from the 31st December, 1868, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, of the year reported on.

_				
	oh de	ions 1887		T 222 100 10
	Remaining of each	ear iiss 31,		8 8 2 2 1 2 2 4 4 4 4 2 6 6 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
	Re	Adm Dec.		110 12 12 13 15 17 17 17 17 17 17
	suo		E	201 440 442 442 443 444 444 444 444 444 444 444
	Admissions	Died	F	101 131 132 144 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110
			>	000 277 287 288 288 287 287 288 287 288 288
	ear's	ved	F	38 111111111111111111111111111111111111
	of each Yes 31st, 1887.	Not improved	F	1 2 0 0 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	Discharged and Died of each Year's to December 31st, 1887.	Not i	>	71103478077333301101
	and Died c December	ed	E	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
	and	Relieved	Ŀ	453 112 112 111 111 100 100 100 100 100 100
4	arged to	H	×	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	ischa	red	E	23 24 45 30 30 440 440 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31
•	Total L	Recovered	F	71174250505544115550555055550555555555555555
		H H	>	981 1181 1181 1181 1182 1183 1183 1184 1185 1185 1185 1185 1185 1185 1185
	1887.	70	E	
	nd Died, in	Died	F	401000000188800449
	l Die	roved	×	8000000000004818781
	a		H	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	arge	Notimpro	F	
	Discl	Not	M	
	ons,	ved		
	nissio	Relieved	F4	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	s Adr		🗏	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	rear'	ered	H	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Of the Year's Admissions, Discharged	Recovered	F	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
-	Of		=	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
		å - lotal.	i	354 354 354 355 356 357 357 357 357 357 357 357 357
	ted.	Relapsed Cases	F4	2000 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	Admitted.		M	<u> </u>
	V	New Cases	H	88 186 0 0 186 0 0 186 0 0 0 186 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
-	- (×	ward 1868 168 168 168 168 168 168 168 168 16
		ı.		Brought forward to 31st Dec. 1868 1869 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1887 1887 1887 1887 1887 1887 1887
		Year.		st De
				Bron to 31
				· ·

Both Sexes	33.49 14.33 5.79 37.48 8.91.	100.00
Male Female	37.02 15.86 4.67 33.22 9.23	100.00
Male	30.02 12.83 6.90 41.66 8.59	100.00
Summary of Admissions for 32 Years, with Cases brought forward.	Per centage of Cases Recovered Relieved Not Improved Remaining	

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR

CAUSES OF DEATH.	M.	F.	T.
General Diseases A			
,, ,, B			
Phthisis	2	4	6
,, with Epilepsy	1	1	2
Local Diseases.			
Diseases of the Nervous System—	0	,	
Apoplexy	0	1	1
,, and Senile decay, and Chronic Brain Disease	$\frac{0}{2}$	1	$\frac{1}{3}$
and Dialet II amind a one of Characia Dagar shitish	1	0	1
Chronic Brain Disease	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	3
,, ,, and Senile Decay	1	3	4
,, ,, and Heart Disease	2	0	$\tilde{2}$
Epilepsy	0	1	1
Epileptiform Convulsions and Cerebral Congestion	0	1	1
General Paralysis of the Insane	2	3	5
,, ,, with Apoplexy	2	0	2
Exhaustion of Mania & Chronic Cerebral Softening.	1	0	1
Exhaustion of Mania & Chronic Cerebral Softening	0	$\frac{1}{1}$	1
,, ,, Melancholia and Chronic Cerebral	0	1	1
softening, ,, and Chromic Cerebrai	0	1	,
Lung Diseases—	0	1	1
Acute Pneumonia and General Paralysis	1	0	1
Chronic Bronchitis & Heart Disease	0	1	1
,, ,, ,, and Epilepsy	1	0	1
Heart Disease.	0	1	1
,, Aortic Valvular and Syncope	0	1	1
fatty Degeneration, Syncope, and Dropsy	1	1	2
,, and General Paralysis	0	1	1
Cirrhosis of Liver and Chronic Brain Disease	0	1	1
Chronic Strumous Osteitis	0	1	1
Gangrene of Foot with Atheroma and General Paralysis.	0	1	1
*Suicide by Drowning	0	1	1
Total	19	29	48

^{*} Copy of Verdict:—"That on the 10th day of May, 1887, in the Parish of Sneinton, the said S. A. S. whilst an inmate of the Nottingham County Asylum drowned herself in a bath, being at the time of unsound mind, and there being no blame attached to anyone in connection with her death."

TABLE VI.
Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged and who have Died during the Year.

Length of Residence	Rec	cover	ed (]	Died		Relieved or not Improved		
	M	F	Т	M	F	T	М	F	Т
Under 1 month	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
From 1 to 3 months	5	4	9	1	4	5	4	1	5
,, 3 — 6 ,,	1	4	5	1	3	4	1	0	1
,, 6 – 9 ,,	2	1	3	0	1	1	1	2	3
,, 9 — 12 ,,	1	3	4	1	1	2	0	0	0
,, 1 — 2 years	2	2	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
,, 2 — 3 ,,	0	0	0	2	4	6	0	0	0
,, 3 — 5 ,,	0	1	1	5	1	6	0	2	2
,, 5 — 7 ,,	0	0	0	3	6	9	0	0	0
,, 7 — 10 ,,	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0,
,, 10 — 15 ,,	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
,, 15 — 20 ,,	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.
,, 20 — 30 ,,	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1
,, 30 — 40 ,,	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
,, 40 — 50 ,,	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Total	11	15	26	19	29	48	6	6	12

TABLE VII.
Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions,
Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

	Dur	ation	of I	Disor	der o	n Ad	lmiss	ion i	n the	Fou	r Cla	sses
					The	Dis	charg	ges			-	
CLASS.		The missi	ons	Red	cover			move lieve ther	d,	The Deaths.		
FIRST CLASS:	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	Т	M	F	Т
First attack and within three months on admission	15	21	36	5	10	15	2	2	4	6	12	18
SECOND CLASS: First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission	7	4	11	1	2	3	2	2	4	5	4	9
THIRD CLASS: Not first attack and within 12 months on admission	6	10	16	3	2	5	1	1	2	3	7	10
FOURTH CLASS: First attack or not but of more than 12 months on admission	3	6	9	1	1	2	0	1	1	3	2	5
Not ascertained	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	4
Congenital	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
TOTAL	36	41	77	11	15	26	6	6	12	19	29	48

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

					Th	e Dis	char	ges				
AGES.	The Admissions			Red	cover	ed	Removed Relieved or otherwise			The Deaths		
	M	F	т	м	\mathbf{F}	${f T}$	M	F	т	M	F	Т
From 1 to 10 years 10 ,, 15 ,, 15 ,, 20 ,, 20 ,, 30 ,, 30 ,, 40 ,, 40 ,, 50 ,, 50 ,, 60 ,, 60 ,, 70 ,, 70 ,, 80 ,, 80 ,, 90 ,,	0 1 4 7 10 8 2 2 1 1	0 0 0 7 7 13 6 6 1	0 1 4 14 17 21 8 8 2 2	0 0 1 1 3 1 5 0 0	0 0 0 6 4 2 1 2 0 0	0 0 1 7 7 3 6 2 0 0	0 0 0 4 0 1 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 0 3 1 0 0	0 0 0 6 0 4 2 0 0	0 0 0 2 2 4 5 4 2 0	0 0 1 0 5 3 9 7 1 3	0 0 1 2 7 7 14 11 3 3
Total	3 6	41	77	11	15	26	6	6	12	19	29	48

TABLE IX.

Conditions as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

	The Admissions				Th	e Dis		-				
Condition in reference to Marriage				Re	covei	ed.	Removed Relieved or otherwise			The Deaths		
	M	F	T	М	F	Т	M	F	Т	M	F	Т
Single Married Widowed Not Ascertained	17 16 3 0	10 24 7 0	27 40 10	3 7 1	5 8 2 0	8 15 3	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	3 2 1	6 4 2 0	6 11 1	16 6 7 0	22 17 8 1
Total	36	41	77	11	15	26	6	6	12	19	29	48

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions (36-|-41 = 77).

CAUSES OF INSANITY,		The Admissions								
CAUSES OF INSANTIT,			Predisposing Cause			ng e	Predisposing or Exciting Cause, where these cannot be distinguished			Total.
MORAL.	M	F	Т	M	F	Т	M	F	Т	Тол
Domestic Trouble (including loss of L				$\frac{}{2}$	11	13	_			· 13
relatives and friends) Adverse Circumstances (including)								•	• •	10
business anxieties and pecu-				2	3	5			••	5
Mental Anxiety and Worry (not) included under the above two C				2	4	6				6
heads A and B) and Overwork.) Religious Excitement				2	2	4				4
Love Affairs (including seduction) E				1		1				1
Fright and Nervous Shock	• •	• •		3	• •	3				3
Intemperance in Drink	1	1	2	10	5	15				17
venereal Disease					2	2				2
Self-abuse (Sexual)I			-	6		6				6
Over Exertion	1	• •								
Sunstroke	$\frac{1}{3}$		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$	1 5		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{vmatrix}$				$\begin{vmatrix} 2\\8 \end{vmatrix}$
Pregnancy										
Parturition and the Puerperal State N2					8	8				8
Lactation	• •	• •	-			1				
PubertyP1				• •	1	1				1
Change of LifeP2					5	5				5
FeversQ										
Privation and Starvation	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	4	1	2	3				3
Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders . T	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	5	7			• •	9
Previous attacks	8	12	20	-						20
Hereditary influence ascertained W	$\begin{vmatrix} 16 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	21	37							37
Congenital defect ascertainedX Other ascertained causesY	1	• •	2		i	1				2
Causes unknown Z										1
	_									
Total										157
Epilepsy was a complication in	• • • •		м . 4		F 1	T E		ses.	1	
General Paralysis existed in	• • • •		. 5	•	4	9		,,		
Having Phthisical family history Having family history of Intempe	···	• • •	$\frac{1}{\epsilon}$		5	6		,,		
Having suicidal propensity		• • • •	. 6		$\frac{2}{19}$	31		"		

TABLE XI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c. COMMENCING AT THE TIME OF THE UNION BETWEEN THE COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH,

ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the Opening of the Asylum on February 12th, 1812, up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Note.—For 1879 and succeeding years the recoveries are calculated upon the admissions, exclusive of transfers from other Asylums.

Year	Number of Admissions	Recovered	Relieved and Removed	Died	Remaining December 31st	Total under Treatment	Daily Average Resident	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average	Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment
1856 1857 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882	89 86 114 128 98 121 91 87 89 109 102 95 93 104 110 119 116 134 86 116 124 87 85 99 107 110 140	30 28 36 39 39 31 40 36 35 42 43 39 26 30 40 45 35 49 39 37 47 36 29 30 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	49 11 40 60 5 21 4 10 11 8 11 19 9 44 6 9 8 33 16 26 22 7 7 11 163 6 13 18	17 23 26 27 41 39 37 38 40 41 42 43 42 43 42 43 43 47 49 52 50 40 58	223 247 259 261 274 304 314 317 320 338 344 338 354 361 373 379 388 390 398 280 318 355 359	319 309 361 387 359 395 401 406 429 440 439 431 458 455 480 489 513 474 496 514 485 478 489 505 390 458 485	216.17 239.08 255.60 256.38 268.83 293 305 320 326 335.48 347 337.38 343 339 353 366 370 381 393.17 390.41 392.16 394 393 393 359 307 344 359	33.70 32.55 31.35 30.46 39.79 25.61 43.95 41.37 39.32 38.5 42.16 41.05 28. 28.84 36.36 37.81 30.17 36.57 45.34 31.89 37.90 41.37 34.11 30.30 35.55 37.73 38.46	7.86 9.62 10.17 10.53 15.25 13.31 12.13 11.8 12.26 12.22 12.07 12.74 12.24 11.5 13.59 14.48 18.10 11.28 9.91 11.01 11.98 12.43 13.23 12.72 8.35 8.46 11.63	5.32 7.44 7.20 6.97 11.42 9.87 9.34 9.47 9.85 9.55 9.54 9.79 9.74 8.5 10.54 11.04 13.70 8.38 8.22 8.66 9.14 10.10 10.87 10.22 5.94 6.66 8.73
1883 1884 1885 1886 1887	$ \begin{array}{c c} 130 \\ 82 \\ 74 \\ 71 \\ 77 \end{array} $	50 38 29 27 26	14 18 14 12	45 41 39 48	344 330 321 312	441 418 401 398	355 336 329 319	39.37 47.50 40.27 38.57 34.66	16.15 12.67 12.20 11.85 15.05	11.95 10.20 9.80 9.72 12.06

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	M	F	T
Mania Melancholia Dementia, ordinary ,, senile Congenital (including Idiocy and other) Mental defect from Birth or Infancy.	25 2 4 2 3	25 10 4 2 0	50 12 8 4 3
Total	36	41	77

TABLE XIII.

CHARGEABILITY OF PATIENTS ON 31st DECEMBER,

1887.

	М	F	Т
County Union Patients County proper Patients Borough of Nottingham Patients Borough of Newark Patients Out-County Patients Private Patients Do. (Criminal)	0 6 11 3	135 0 14 4 2 5 0	264 1 14 10 13 8 2
TOTAL	152	160	312

TABLE XIV.

LIST OF NEEDLEWORK, EXCLUSIVE OF REPAIRS.

Marine and the second s	
181 Dresses	6 Serge Petticoats
108 Shirts	3 Valances
74 Shifts	368 Bath Towels
54 Pairs of Drawers	32 Tea Towels
56 Flannel Petticoats	35 Table Cloths
26 Flannel Vests	20 Window Blinds
200 Pairs Stockings	25 Knitted Curtains
170 Ditto Footed	14 Antimacassars
213 Aprons	16 Cushion Covers
12 Pinafores	23 Toilet Covers
47 Bodices	160 Muslin Curtains
12 Hoods	17 Shrouds
8 Day Caps	68 Sheets
24 Night Shirts	274 Pillow Cases
6 Drabbet Shirts	38 Under Blankets
34 Carving Aprons	1 Ottoman Cover

MEM.—Men's Clothing, Shoes, Bedding and Upholstery are made.

The Baking and Brewing are done on the premises.

TABLE XV.

DIETARY.

BREAKFAST. EVERY DAY.	MALES. Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz, of Butter for 12 Patients $1\frac{1}{2}$ pt Bread 7 oz	FEMALES. Tea, Coffee, or Porridge
DINNER. Sunday.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer ½ pt	5 oz 4 oz 12 oz 12 pt
Monday.	Australian Meat5 ozBread4 ozVegetables16 ozBeer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	5 oz 4 oz 12 oz ½ pt
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Rice Pudding 12 oz Bread 5 oz Cheese 1 oz Beer ½ pt
WEDNESDAY.	Meat, in pie, free from Bone 5 oz Pie Crust 10 oz Potatoes, sliced 12 oz Beer \frac{1}{2} pt	
THURSDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone 6 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer \frac{1}{2} pt	
FRIDAY.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{4}$ ptBread6 ozBeer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	l l
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding16 ozBread6 ozCheese1 ozBeer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Currant or Fruit Pudding
SUPPER. EVERY DAY.	Bread	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz

The Stew, made of Australian Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c. Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c. have, at 11 a.m., Bread, 40z.

Cheese, 10z.; Beer, ½ pint; at 4 p.m., Beer, ½ pint.

Seed Cake twice a week in lieu of Bread and Butter.

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1887

OF THE

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT SNENTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

	I	RECE	EIPI	S.						
Balance in Treasurer' ,, Clerk's ha ,, Storekee		••	• •	• •	£ 1318 99 17	7 6	d. 10 5 11½	£	8.	d.
From Sales of Rags ,, Old St		• •	· •	• •	2	9 19	6 2	1435	0	$2\frac{1}{2}$
MAINTEN	ANCE A	CCOUN	T					4	8	8
From Unions in Cour Asylum at 8/6 per Basford Bingham	aty contriber week:—	uting to	the	•••	44 1228 301	19 19 19 17 14 8 7	10 0 10 10 7 9 10			
From County of Note From Unions and oth contributing at 1 Newark Borough Un Derby Kingsclere	ner places in 4/- per we ion	n Counti	••	••	400 567 6 4	16		6101 22		7 11
Cambridge	Carried	forward	• •	• •		10		980 8544		0 41

By Treasurer of Nottingham Borough Asylum at 12/- per v., Private Patients		8544 14 460 1 300	1 0
Removals and Trials 20		210	6 1
Total Year's Receipts	• •	9598 1	9 51/2
Auditors.	rles~Rered A c	~	

JANUARY 31, 1888.

	PAYM	ENTS.		
Balance due to Treasure	er	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries of Officers Attendants Servants—In-door ,, Out-door ,, Occasional	• • • •	907 2 11 86 17 9 77 12 $7\frac{1}{2}$ 104 5 11	1042 10 0	
			$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$2218 9 2\frac{1}{2}$
PROVISI Meat Milk Butter Cheese	•• ••	209 15 0 373 17 4 122 6 0	1283 4 0	
Flour		520 10 0 0 0 0 36 16 0 81 6 0	705 18 4	
Sugar		94 9 3 161 3 0 106 12 6 1 14 0	638 12 0 363 18 9	
	Carried forward	••	2991 13 1	${2218} 9 2\frac{1}{2}$

TD 14.6	. 1		£	s.	d.			d.	£	8.	d.
Malt Brought for			208	10	0	2991	13	1	2218	9	$2\frac{1}{2}$
TT	• •	• •	27		1						
Brewer's Wages	• •	• •			ō						
Beer Duty	• •	• •	148		10						
· ·											
TARM AND CARD	אים זאים	DENICI	a d			426	17	11			
FARM AND GARDI	שות אות	CL TIM 191		0							
Pigs	• •	• •	87	$\frac{2}{10}$							
Implements Labour	• •	• •	74		8						
Seeds	• •	• •	19		8						
Manure	• •	٠.	8	8	0						
Pig Food Grinding	• •	• •	6	10	0						
						201	3	8			
OTHER ITEMS	5.					201	o	0			
Currants			14	7	8						
Eggs	• •	• •	11		8						
Raisins	• •	• •		3	2						
Tobacco	• •	• •	14		0						
Provision Sundries	• •	• •	47	7	10						
						90	5	4			
777° 7 0 ° ° '						0	, ~	0	3710	0	0
Wine and Spirits Porter	• •	• •	• •	• •			15 13	0			
Porter	• •	• •	• •	• •			10				
									34	8	0
NECESSARIES.											
Fuel—Coal			348	0	0						
", Wood	• •	• •	26	2	0						
						054	0	^			
Lighting—Gas			116	15	5	374	2	0			
,, Candles	• •	• •	3	3	8						
,,											
W. I. C.			0.5	0	0	119	19	1			
Washing—Soap Soda	• •	• •	8 7	$\frac{0}{13}$	$\frac{6}{9}$						
Storch	• •	• •		15	5						
Water	• •	• •		4							
,, Laundry Was	ges	• •	49	17	5						
						204	11	8			
Other Items—Sweep			5	10	0	204	11	0			
,, Oil	• •	• •	16		6						•
,, Sundries			34	18	2						
						r.c	1.0	0			
						96	16	8			
									755	9	5
SURGERY A	ND D	ISPEN	SARY		• •			• •	62	8	9
	0	Loi	rand						6700	1.5	41
	Carr	ied forw	ara		• •	• •		• •	6780	19	45

		£ s.	d.	£	5.	d.	£	8.	d.
Brought forward							6780	15	41/2
CLOTHING.									
Bonnets	•	2 11	0						
Handkerchiefs		0 0	0						
Calico			11						
Flannel	·	21 19	3						
Dresses	•	44 7	2						
Shawls		19 19	5						
Tailor's Wages		52 0	0						
Shoemaker's ditto	, 6	38 15	8						
Clothing Materials	. 13	36 15	10						
Shoes and ditto		89 17	0						
				450	7	3			
Attendants—Male		55 10	0						
,, Female	. 4	41 6	1						
			_						
				96	16	1			
							547	3	4
FURNITURE AND BED	DING.								
Beds				0	0	0			
Blankets	• •	• •		17	8	Ŏ			
Comoto	• •	• •			18	6			
Chairs	• •	• •		29	6	0			
Curtains	• •	• •			19	8			
	• •	• •							
Crockery	• •	• •		22	$\frac{8}{2}$	1			
Counterpanes	• •	• •		27		9			
Culinary	• •	• •		122	3	0			
Sheeting	• •	• •			12	9			
Tick	• •	• •		0	0	0			
Table Linen	• •	• •			16	7			
Towelling	• •	• •		27		0			
Sundries	• •	• •		26	16	10			
									
	o						399	11	2
FUNERAL EXPENSES,	&C.								
Bearers		• •		13		0			
Burial Fees				9	15	0			
Coffin Materials				11	18	11			
Removals and on Trial				16	17	4			
Recapture				0	0	0			
Return Payment for Private Patient		• •		38	15	2			
		• •				_			
							90	11	5
BY TRANSFER TO BUILDING AND REPA	ars Fur	ND ACC	COUNT	:					
,, Excess of Weekly Charge of Ou	t-Count	tv Pati	ents)	1			0,50	1.0	_
for 1887	• •						378	16	5
		• •	••)						
OTHER PAYMENTS.									
Advertising, Printing, Books, Static	onery, &	c	•	97	10	0			
A second		•		24	12	$4\frac{1}{2}$			
D 1 0	• •			10		6			
				-					
							132	15	101
									-
Carried for	ward	• •	•				8329	13	7

$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	£ 8329	s. 13	
	1269	5	101
$\underline{\underline{\pounds}}$	9598	19	$5rac{1}{2}$
Wm. $Warrand,$ $Auditors.$ Charles Ro Chartered Accordance.	~		
AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDI			0.0 %
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS, DURING THE Y	EAF	e 19	887,
		d.	
Provisions		$2\frac{5}{8}$	
Clothing		$7\frac{7}{8}$	
No. of Table Washington		$10\frac{3}{4}$	
Necessaries (e.g.) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c		$0\frac{7}{8}$	
Wines, Spirits, and Porter :		05	
		-8	
Charged to Maintenance Account:— Furniture and Bedding	0	# B	
Carridan and Tarms	0	$5\frac{3}{4}$	
Miscellaneous, viz., Bank Commission, Stationery & Amusements	0	$2\frac{3}{4}$ 2	
in the state of th			
	9	$5\frac{1}{4}$	
Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce, exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	0	
	9	$5\frac{1}{4}$	
Weekly Charge for Paupers to which the Asylum belongs, 8s. 6d. for 1887. 8s. 6d. for 1888. 7, from other Counties and Boroughs, 12/- 12/6 and 14/-			
Daily average Number of Patients Residents—Males Females		152 167	
	~-	319	

PAYMENTS.	Blacksmith Builder 105 13 0 Builder Joiner's Wages Gas Tar Gravel Examined and found correct, January 31, 1888, $Charles Rogers,$ Chartered Accountant.	
RECEIPTS.	tri— 959 r:— 385 ota of Annuity 8 13 4 9 9 8 tenance Account:— 28 tenance Account:— 378 on Out-County } £1762	Wm. Warrand, $Ranning$ Auditors. $H.$ F. Smith,

d.	0 0 0 0	α	7 4 0 C	enderd remains	310	12	
oo.	8 2 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1	- 800	16	13	က	
क्	1488 344 11	21.4	8 150 4000	2299	8622 355	£8978	ıt.
				$\frac{10^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1}$	8	£8	tan
CR.	By Unions contributing to the Asylum:— For maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec., 1887 "Out-County Patients	1	orough Treasurer— uota of Annuity Payments	surer of Fabric 1030 11	Less for year		Examined and found correct, January 31st, 1888, Charles Rogers, Chartered Accountant.
م.	0 1 0					140	mim
o o	0 80 0	è				(n)	9xa
क्ष	0 0 0					£8978	
						£8	
							ů
	• • •						Auditors.
							TUD
	:::						~
DR.	• • •						25
	75						na. 7.
	sure, 188						rra iit.
	lary;						
	Balance due to Treasurer Assets, 1st January, 1887 Balance						Wm. Warrand, H F Smith.
	due lst.						n.
	Balance Assets, Balance						W.Y
	Bale Asse Bale						

H. F. Smith, Wm.

THE CHARITABLE FUND FOR CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

SNENTON MIDDLETON FUND CASH ACCOUNT.

To 31sr December, 1887.

	. £ s. d.	0 0 9	25 18 9	£31 18 9
PAYMENTS.	1887.	By Payment to 7 County Fatients on their discharge	" Balance in Bank	
RECEIPTS.	1887. £ s. d.	January 1.—To Balance at Bank 11 12 0	", 7.— ", Dividend on £584 12s. 4d 8 9 6 May 2.— ", Bank—on Deposit £100 3 7 0	£31 18 8 9

JANUARY 31sT, 1888.

Charles Rogers,

Chartered Accountant.

م. 0 $132 \ 15 \ 10^{\frac{1}{2}}$ d.0000 CR. 8. 0 $10^{\frac{1}{2}}$ 100 ري 0 23 0 0 0 10 0 0 CR. £9598 19 0 % 378 16 5 10 0 13 0 0 s 0 0 0 1269 420 Maintenance Account of the Asylum, 31st December, 1887. 3710 40 £1752 432 0 # 17 215 0 470 0 179 0 £650 F 0 Wilk, Butter and Cheese 0 0 0 Potatoes and other Vegetables 193 4 8 Other items 0 0 0 By other Receipts 47 By Value of Stock at the end of the year 17 By Balance against Farm and Garden 17 By Cash paid on account of:— Ordinary Repairs Additions, Alterations, & Improvements (under £400) New Buildings and Extraordinary Outlay (voted } Sessions) Rates and Taxes, Insurance and Rent (not included } in Farming Account) 0 4 0 0 1 1 8 4 0 1 8 8 Balance due to Bankers... Amount due to Tradesmen... Amount otherwise due Balance in favour of Asylum 10 2 19 56 16 7 1887. Jan. 1st. By Cash received during the year from Sales By Market Value of Goods supplied to the Asylum, during the year, viz.:— Beef, Mutton, Pork, &c. Poultry and Eggs Milk, Butter and Cheese Potatoes and other Vegetables Other items 374 119 204 y Surgery and Dispensary... y Clothing (including Wages of Persons not employed as attendants):— For Patients... 450 Lighting 37 Washing (including Wages of Persons not employed as attendants) Other items By Furniture and Bedding By Funeral Expenses and Removals By Payment to other Asylums for Patients { received there under contract, &c. By Transfers to Building and Repairs Fund Account, viz.:— For Ordinary Repairs. For additions, &c., under £400 Excess of Weekly Charge on "out-) county" patients (25 and 26 Vic., c. 111, s. 6. By other payments, viz.:— Stationery, Amusements, Bank Com mission By Balance in hands of Treasurer and sub-Accountants, Dec. 31st.... By Balance due to Treasurer of Asylum By Salaries and Wages (not including Payment for Labour appearing in Farming Account, not comprised in Building, &c, Account), viz.:— 1887. Jan. 1st. By Balance due to Treasurer of Asylum ACCOUNT. GARDENING ACCOUNT. $21\frac{1}{4}$ Acres. therewith ..0 ,, ACCOUNT. FUND 0: REPAIRS -MAINTENANCE $5\frac{1}{2}$ 2 196 12 10 £650 0 10 d. 900 ರಿ ∞ 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 378 16 0 AND Asylum Estate Land occupied 16 AND 9 £9598 19 10 0 1269 1722 0 4277 0 the 210 £7269 385 0 0 0 28 £ 1435 48 FARMING DR. Jan. 1st. The Treasurer of the Asylum belongs. To Balance in hands of Treasurer and Sub-Accountants... To Cash received from Treasurer, or Treasurer of County, Borough, or Union of Bodies, to which Asylum belongs on account of:— Ordinary Repairs Additions, Alterations, & Improvements (under £400) New Buildings and Extraordinary Outlay (voted } by Sessions) To other Receipts To other Receipts For Additions, &c., under £400 Excess of Weekly Charge on "out-county" Patients (25 and 26 Vic., c. 111, s. 6) To Balance due to Treasurer of Asylum, Dec. 31st 0 0 9 4 0 000 ! IV.-BUILDING Statement of the Financial Condition ŋ 0 980 18 6101 17 0 00 0 10 10 27 0 0 40 DR. 1887. Jan. 1st. To value of Stock at the beginning of the year. To Cash paid during the year in respect of: Rates, Insurance, Taxes, &c., (not) included in Buildings and Repairs Account. Rent Labour (not that of Patients)...... Provender Seeds and Manures Stock, live and dead (bought)...... From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs for patients adjudged chargeable thereto, viz.:— Bank Interest on Balances Interest on Legacies Invested Funeral Expenses and Removals Interest on £4000 Deposit Farm and Garden Sales, and other Receipts... Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores..... To Cash received on account of the Maintenance of Pauper Patients:— From Unions and Parishes within contributory Counties and Boroughs at 8/6 per head per week..... From other Unions and Parishes at 14/- per head per week Of Non-Contributory Counties and Boroughs at per head per week From Treasurers of Boroughs non-contributory, for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic., c. 106, s. 23)... Of Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at 8/6 per head per week 1887. Jan. 1st. To Balance in hand of Treasurer of Asylum and Sub-Accountants To Goods sold as follows: To other Receipts, viz.:-

Examined and found Correct, January

Rogers, 5

Chartered Accountant.

Warrand,

Smith,

